

CHAPTER 1 TEST FORM A

Score _____

The American People

DIRECTIONS: Matching Match each item in Column A with an item in Column B. Write the correct letter in each blank. (3 points each)

Column A

- _____ 1. societies in which citizenship was based on property ownership
- 1. location where most English immigrants settled beginning in the 1700s
- _____ 3. one reason for the growth of the American population
- 2. a noncitizen of the United States
- 3. a person who moves permanently to a new country
- 4. period of time that citizenship remains active following naturalization
- _____ 7. a plan for collecting and spending money
- 5. a political system in which all citizens meet to discuss government matters and to vote firsthand
- _____ 9. a system of limited government in which people are the ultimate source of government power
- _____ 10. a key feature of all genuine democracies

Column B

- A. immigrant
- B. budget
- B. east coast of North America
- C. alien
- E. republic
- F. ancient Greece and Rome
- D. direct democracy
- E. lifetime
- I. immigration
- J. free, fair, competitive elections

DIRECTIONS: Multiple Choice In the blank, write the letter of the choice that best completes the statement or answers the question. (3 points each)

- 6. 11. Where did the concept of citizenship begin?
A. United States C. Medieval Europe
B. ancient Rome and Greece D. ancient China
- 7. 12. Which of the following is a step in the naturalization process?
A. signing a Declaration of Intention
B. registering to vote
C. applying for a driver's license
D. getting a job

CHAPTER 1 TEST FORM A (continued)

- 8** 13. Which of the following is an example of an important American institution?
- | | |
|--------------------|----------------------------|
| A. the environment | C. the Washington Monument |
| B. the family | D. Philadelphia |
- 9** 14. In which of the following scenarios may a person gain U.S. citizenship by naturalization?
- | |
|--|
| A. A person is born on a U.S. military base overseas. |
| B. A person with no U.S. ties immigrates to the United States. |
| C. A person is born in an American territory. |
| D. Two non-U.S. citizens have a child on American soil. |
- 10** 15. Which of the following accurately states current U.S. immigration policy?
- | |
|--|
| A. The United States accepts all immigrants. |
| B. The United States accepts aliens only if they are related to U.S. citizens. |
| C. The United States accepts about 675,000 aliens each year. |
| D. The United States accepts only relatives of naturalized aliens. |
- 11** 16. Under which function of government do utility services fall?
- | |
|------------------------|
| A. keep order |
| B. provide security |
| C. guide the community |
| D. provide services |
- 12** 17. Where in the United States is population growing most rapidly?
- | | |
|--------------|-----------------------|
| A. Northeast | C. Northeast and West |
| B. South | D. South and West |
- 13** 18. Government protection of consumer rights is an example of
- | | |
|------------------|-------------------------|
| A. deportation. | C. public policy. |
| B. expatriation. | D. popular sovereignty. |
- 14** 19. According to the principle of _____, when differences of opinion arise, citizens abide by what most people want.
- | | |
|----------------------------|------------------|
| A. minority rights | C. majority rule |
| B. constitutional monarchy | D. voting rights |
- 15** 20. When U.S. citizens elect members of Congress, they are practicing
- | | |
|------------------------------|----------------------|
| A. representative democracy. | C. authoritarianism. |
| B. direct democracy. | D. totalitarianism. |

CHAPTER 1 TEST FORM A (continued)

DIRECTIONS: Graphic-Based Questions In the blank, write the letter that best completes each sentence or answers each question. (5 points each)



This cartoon titled "King Andrew the First" by an unknown artist depicts President Andrew Jackson in 1832.

- 16/ 21. In this cartoon, the cartoonist compares the presidency of Jackson to which of the following types of government?
- A. absolute monarchy
 - B. dictatorship
 - C. totalitarianism
 - D. constitutional monarchy
- 17/ 22. The title of the cartoon shows the cartoonist's
- A. respect for Jackson.
 - B. displeasure with Jackson.
 - C. loyalty to Jackson.
 - D. fear of Jackson.
- 18/ 23. The cartoonist shows a torn copy of the U.S. Constitution lying on the floor because he or she believes that
- A. Jackson's behavior conflicts with democracy.
 - B. kings do not need a constitution.
 - C. Jackson is trying to revise the U.S. Constitution.
 - D. the U.S. Constitution cannot restrain Jackson.

CHAPTER 1 TEST FORM A (continued)

DIRECTIONS: Document-Based Questions In the blank, write the letter that best completes each sentence or answers each question. (5 points each)

“But every difference of opinion is not a difference of principle. We have called by different names brethren [brothers] of the same principle. We are all republicans—we are all federalists. If there be any among us who would wish to dissolve this Union or to change its republican form, let them stand undisturbed as monuments of the safety with which error of opinion may be tolerated where reason is left free to combat it.”

—Thomas Jefferson, First Inaugural Address, 1801

- 191 24. What main issue does Jefferson address in this quotation?
- A. the tyranny of the king
 - B. the strength of the Union
 - C. the diverse opinions of the population
 - D. the need for public policy

- 201 25. Jefferson attempts to unite his listeners by
- A. saying that they should keep their opinions to themselves.
 - B. explaining that different opinions do not necessarily mean different values.
 - C. vowing to fight those who want to dissolve the Union.
 - D. saying that everyone should strive to have the same opinions.

- 211 26. The last sentence of this quotation suggests that Jefferson values
- A. unity.
 - B. safety.
 - C. war.
 - D. silence.

DIRECTIONS: Essay Answer the following question on a separate sheet of paper. (10 points)

27. **Synthesizing** Identify ~~several~~ ^{two} forms of diversity in American society, and provide examples of each. Then explain how diversity can reflect a nation's strength.